

## Crime and Punishment Knowledge Organiser

Vocabulary	
Trial by jury	A jury listens to evidence and makes a decision.
Community Service	A form of punishment that enables the criminal to serve their time serving good causes within the community.
Magistrate	One of three people who decide on the outcome of a case.
Public Humiliation	Being put in the stock (pillory) or the ducking stool.
Transportation	Used in the 19th Century - criminals were sent away; often to Australia.
Deterrent	Severe punishments designed to stop people from committing crimes in the first place.
Citizen	A legal inhabitant of a country (eg A UK citizen)
Empire	A group of states or countries controlled by one ruler
Peasant	A poor agricultural labourer of low social status
Nobleman	A person of high social rank (aristocrat)
Compensation	Payment to someone as a result of another person's actions (Weregild is an example)
Tithings	Used in the Middle Ages: groups of 10 household living close together who ruled over a community
Terrorism	The unlawful use of violence and intimidation against civilians
Smugglers	A person who illegally brings goods in from another country.

